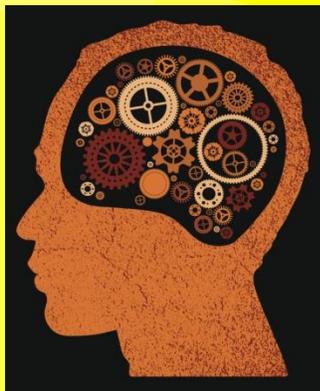




# Mental Health

CLB 2 and 3



# **Instructor Notes**

## Mental Health - Instructor Notes – CLB 2 and 3

### **Core Contents:**

Learn how to decrease stress and promote positive mental health.

### **Learning Objectives:**

- learn about caring for mental health
- understand mental illness
- discuss some positive coping strategies for dealing with stress
- talk about and recognize culture shock
- learn about where to get help for mental illness

### **Materials Needed:**

- chalk or whiteboard markers
- scissors
- flipchart paper
- tape

### **Word Bank**

**Activity 1:** achieve, understand, behaviour, culture shock, homesick, journal, manage, mental health, mental illness, realistic, relax, resources, stressed, condition, feelings, negative

**Activity 2:** ashamed, behaviour, challenge, community, complain, embarrass, enjoy, join, loneliness, make an effort, manage, mental health, newcomer, participate, relax, services, socialize, symptoms, temporary, volunteers

**Activity 3:** adapt, adjust, alone, community, concept, courting, culture, culture shock, feel, frustration, gender, gestures, honeymoon, iceberg, mastery, participate, stage, value

**Activity 4:** age, appetite, chart, counseling, crisis, energy, fee, range, reason, referral, senior

### **Prior Knowledge**

***\* It is essential that the warm-up allows the instructor to elicit learners' prior knowledge on the topic so the activities can build on what learners already know***

### **Instructor-led discussion to elicit prior knowledge:**

- Ask learners the following questions. Record important words on flipchart paper or on the board.
  - Do you know what mental health\* is? Do you know what mental illness\*\* is?
  - If yes, do you know anyone who has experienced mental illness?
  - Are mental health and illness something people should talk about or is it a source of embarrassment?
  - If someone is having symptoms of mental illness, what should they do?

\*Mental health is a state of wellbeing in which the individual realizes his or her abilities, can cope with the normal stresses of life, can work productively and fruitfully, and is able to make a contribution to his or her community.

\*\* Mental illnesses, like physical illnesses, are diagnosed conditions characterized by negative changes in thinking, mood or behaviour that lead to significant distress and impaired functioning.

*\* Instructor may choose or adapt any of the following activities depending on the needs of the learners. However, please note that assessments/self-reflections are often based on using all the activities in a lesson plan over a given period of time. They might have to be changed accordingly if not all activities are used.*

### **Activity 1 – Reading/Writing: Vocabulary**

#### **Competency: Comprehending Information/Reproducing Information**

- Hand out Activity 1, Worksheet 1. Have learners work with a partner to match as many words with the correct definition as they can.
- Once learners are finished, review the answers and provide examples to the class to further clarify any questions.
- Have learners complete Activity 1, Worksheet 2 using the vocabulary learned from Activity 1, Worksheet 1.

#### Activity 1

##### **Answer Key:**

##### Worksheet 1

1. stressed, h
2. resources, f
3. mental health d
4. culture shock, a
5. mental illness, g
6. relax, i
7. journal, e
8. homesick, b
9. realistic, c

##### Worksheet 2

1. journal
2. homesick
3. stressed
4. realistic
5. mental illness
6. culture shock
7. resources
8. mental health
9. relax

### **Activity 2 – Listening/Reading: Mental Health**

#### **Competency: Comprehending Information/Comprehending Information**

- With a partner, have learners read various activities on Activity 2, Worksheet 1 and decided if they are good for mental health. They will put a check ✓ next to what you think is important and an X for what is not important
- Slowly read the script from Activity 2, Worksheet 2. It provides general information about good mental health. Learners listen, then read the questions and circle the correct answers.
- Ask learners if they have heard any health messages from Ottawa Public Health. Hand out Activity 2, Worksheet 3. Review the vocabulary on the sheet. It is very important

that learners understand that mental illness can affect anyone and no one should be embarrassed or ashamed to ask for help.

\*Please encourage all learners to reach out at walk in or community health centres should they want to talk to someone about this topic. Provide learners with the resources mentioned at the end of the Instructor Notes, and provide encouragement/support.

- Activity 2, Worksheet 4 requires learners to read 7 situations and determine whether the person has good mental health. They should use Activity 2, Worksheets 2 & 3 and a reference. After as a class, discuss the answers.

Transcript:

*It is important to have good mental health. Mental health is when you feel well and you are able to enjoy your life. You have good mental health when you can work well, socialize with your friends, be active in your community and you can manage your daily problems. Your mental health may change when there are changes in your life. Examples include problems with money, work, your health and moving to new country. Remember there are many services that can help you keep good mental health. Please do not be embarrassed to ask for help.*

**Answer Key:**

Activity 2, Worksheet 1

All should be checked

Activity 2, Worksheet 2

1. you are able to enjoy life
2. may change
3. moving to a new country
4. many services
5. do not be embarrassed

Activity 2, Worksheet 3

1. change in behaviour
2. males or females
3. answers may vary
4. no, you shouldn't
5. health professional

Activity 2, Worksheet 4

1. yes
2. yes
3. no
4. no
5. yes
6. no
7. yes

### **Activity 3 – Listening/Speaking: Cultural Adaptation**

**Competency: Comprehending Information/Comprehending Information**

- Ask learners about their culture, and then ask what Canadian culture is. Write important words on the board.
- Introduce the vocabulary from Activity 3, Worksheets 1A and 1B. For example, demonstrate the hungry gesture (rubbing the stomach) and explain that this is a gesture. Give examples of different gestures and ask what they mean. Good examples include a 'thumbs up' and an 'ok' sign with the index finger touching the thumb and the other fingers are fanned out. These two gestures may have very different meanings, potentially very negative, in other cultures.
- Review other vocabulary needed for Activity 3, Worksheet 1A & B. Divide the class into partners. Give one partner Activity 3, Worksheet 1A and the other partner Activity 3, Worksheet 1B. Partners must ask each other the questions to be able to complete their worksheet. For example: What is number 1? The responding partner will give the answer and, if necessary, spell it out

- Activity 3, Worksheet 2 relates to culture shock, which learners may have experienced or may be currently experiencing. It can be introduced by asking the learners about their experiences when they came to Canada. How did they feel? Ask questions relating to feelings of excitement, fear, anger, loneliness, nervousness, happiness.
- It is important that they understand that culture shock is normal and it will dissipate with time. This activity is vital. Many learners are unaware of culture shock and do not understand that their feelings of frustration, loneliness and anger are a normal part of their adjustment to Canada.
- Slowly read the transcript below. Ask learners to read the questions and circle the correct answer.
- To demonstrate learner's comprehension of culture and culture shock, Activity 3, Worksheet 3 requires them to send an email to a friend who will soon move to Canada. The learners will advise their friend on what to expect when they move to Canada. They should mention culture shock. Alternatively, if the learners have email addresses, they may send the email to the instructor.

Transcript:

*It takes time to adapt to a new country. There are four stages to cultural adaptation. First is the Honeymoon stage. Everything was exciting when I arrived to Canada. I was very happy and wanted to try new things. But the second stage was Frustration. I felt alone, angry and everything was difficult. The Adjustment stage followed. I started to adjust to the new culture and to feel more comfortable with English. Now I am in the fourth stage, Mastery. I don't feel alone anymore. I am comfortable in both Canadian culture and my home culture. I hope this helps your adaptation to Canada.*

**Answer Key:**

Activity 3, Worksheet 1A & B

1. language
2. clothes
3. food
4. music
5. religion
6. celebrations
7. dance
8. relationships with animals
9. concept of beauty
10. concept of time
11. courting/dating
12. gender roles
13. meaning of gestures

Activity 3, Worksheet 2

1. 1
2. 4
3. 3
4. 4
5. 2
6. 3
7. 1
8. 2

## Activity 4 – Reading/Speaking: Resources

### Competency: Getting Things Done/Getting Things Done

- Introduce Activity 4 by asking learners: “If you had a fever, what would you do?” Elicit the answer, “Contact a health professional.” Then ask learners, “If you were sad all the time, what would you do?” Handout Activity 4, Worksheet 1 and review the vocabulary. Ask learners to read the 7 situations and identify where they can get help by reading a chart.
- Hand out Activity 4, Worksheet 2, which is a speaking activity. Review the vocabulary and model pronunciation. Learners may take turns practising the demonstration dialogue as a class or with a partner.

\*Please note these resource centres are fictitious, but may reflect similar resources available.

### Answer Key

#### Activity 4, Worksheet 1

1. Senior Wellness
2. Immigrant Family Support Centre
3. Children Support Services
4. Downtown Crisis Centre
5. Senior Wellness

## Assessment 1 – Reading

### Competency: Getting Things Done

- Hand out Assessment 1 to CLB 2 learners.
- This assessment demonstrates a learner’s ability to identify specific information and key details.
- This can be used as a Portfolio Based Language Assessment (PBLA) task. When marked, put in the Language Companion in the My Portfolio Reading section.

### Answer Key:

#### Assessment 1

1. Downtown Crisis Centre
2. Children Support Services
3. Senior Wellness
4. Immigrant Family Support Centre

## Assessment 2 - Writing

### Competency: Getting Things Done

- Hand out Assessment 2 to CLB 3 learners.
- This assessment is accompanied by a rubric.
- This can be used as a Portfolio Based Language Assessment (PBLA) task. When marked, put in the Language Companion in the My Portfolio Writing section.

**Learner Self-Reflection:**

- Self-Reflection task can be put in the Language Companion of the My Notes section and revisited at a later date as a way to check on healthy lifestyle changes.

**Resources:**

- [www.ottawa.ca/mentalhealthresources](http://www.ottawa.ca/mentalhealthresources)
- Ottawa Community Immigrant Services Organization (OCISO) 613-725-0202
- Coalition of Community Health Centres <http://www.coalitionottawa.ca/>
- [www.walkincounselling.com](http://www.walkincounselling.com)
- Call 2-1-1 for Community Information Centre
- [www.ementalhealth.ca](http://www.ementalhealth.ca)
- Ottawa Public Health Information Line: 613-580-6744
- Ottawa Distress Centre 613-238-3311
- Mental Health Crisis Line 613-722-6914
- Youth Services Bureau walk in clinic 613-562-3004
- [www.parentinginottawa.ca](http://www.parentinginottawa.ca)
- [www.havethattalk.com](http://www.havethattalk.com)

# Worksheets

## Mental Health - Activity 1, Worksheet 1 - CLB 2-3

### Vocabulary

Match the word with its definition by writing the letter of the definition next to the word.

<u>Word</u>	<u>Definition</u>
<u>  h  </u> stressed	a difficulty understanding a different culture
<u>      </u> resources	b missing home, thinks about home
<u>      </u> mental health	c know what can actually be achieved
<u>      </u> culture shock	d you feel well, are able to enjoy life, and deal with stress in a positive way
<u>      </u> mental illness	e a book where you can write your thoughts
<u>      </u> relax	f sources of information or help
<u>      </u> journal	g health condition that causes negative changes in feelings, thinking and behaviour
<u>      </u> homesick	h feel worried or uncomfortable about something
<u>      </u> realistic	i become less stressed

## Mental Health - Activity 1, Worksheet 2 - CLB 2-3

### Vocabulary

With a partner, fill in the blanks with a vocabulary word in the box. You can use Activity 1, Worksheet 1 to help you

#### Word Bank

culture shock	mental health	resources
homesick	mental illness	relax
journal	realistic	stressed



1. I write my thoughts in a \_\_\_\_\_.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ is when I miss my home.
3. When I feel I have too much to do, I feel \_\_\_\_\_.
4. When I know what I can actually do, I am \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Before I was happy, now I am sad all the time. My feelings and behaviour have changed, I may have a \_\_\_\_\_.
6. I find it difficult to live in my new country because everything is different. I have \_\_\_\_\_.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ are where to find information.
8. I am happy, able to manage stress and be active because I have good \_\_\_\_\_.
9. When I \_\_\_\_\_, I forget about my problems.

## Mental Health - Activity 2, Worksheet 1 - CLB 2-3

### Mental Health

What do you think is important for meant health?

With a partner, put a check ✓ next to what you think is important and an X for what is not important.



read



relax



write in a  
journal



socialize with  
friends



listen to  
music



sleep well



eat well



understand  
that no one is  
perfect



be realistic



talk with  
friends



be  
physically  
active



laugh

## Mental Health - Activity 2, Worksheet 2 - CLB 2-3

### Mental Health

Read the questions and circle the correct answers.

1 An example of good mental health is...?

crying a lot

angry all the time

you are able to enjoy life

2 Your mental health...?

is always the same

may change

is not important

3 What can change your mental health negatively?

moving to a new country

physical activity

eating well

4 What can help you?

many services

smoking

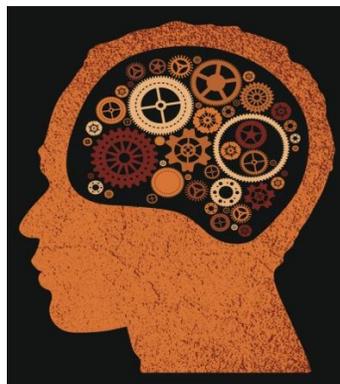
eating a lot of candy

5 If you need help, please ...?

feel scared

do not be embarrassed

don't tell anyone



## Mental Health - Activity 2, Worksheet 3 - CLB 2-3

Read the health message from Ottawa Public Health and answer the questions below.



### Mental Illness

Mental Illness is a change in feelings, behaviour and thinking that makes it difficult to live your normal life.

Facts about mental illness:

- can happen at any age
- can happen to males or females
- can happen to rich or poor
- can happen to members of any religion
- may be temporary or long lasting

Symptoms include:

- angry
- sadness
- change in eating
- don't want to socialize
- want to sleep a lot

Do not be embarrassed or ashamed. With help, you can get better.

If you have any questions, please contact a health professional



1 What is mental illness?

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2 What gender gets mental illness?

---

3 What are two symptoms of mental illness?

---

4 Should you be embarrassed or ashamed?

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5 If you have questions, who should you contact?

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## Mental Health - Activity 2, Worksheet 4 - CLB 2-3

### Mental Health

Read about 7 newcomers to Canada. Work with a partner and decide if they have good mental health or not. Write Yes or No. Be prepared to explain your answer.

You can look at Activity 2, Worksheet 2 and 3 for help.

- 1 Abdi likes to relax by spending time with his friends and family. He eats well and is always happy. He participates in class. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Viviana found living in a new country a challenge, but she has made an effort to learn the language. She volunteers and has met new friends \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Cuc is not happy with her new life in Canada. She never goes out with her friends. She is angry and finds very little to enjoy. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Dong Ho is very stressed. He doesn't want to go out, doesn't want to learn the language and wants to sleep all day. He believes he will never be happy again. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Effy misses her friends and family. She has met many new friends in her English class. To help with her loneliness, she has joined a soccer team and met new friends. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Franz has found it difficult to find a job. Before he was happy, but not anymore. He complains about everything to everyone. His friends are worried because he is very angry. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 The long and cold winters are new to Gregor. He doesn't want to stay inside and play computer games. He likes to be physically active and is taking skating lessons. It has been difficult, but he is enjoying winter more than he expected. \_\_\_\_\_

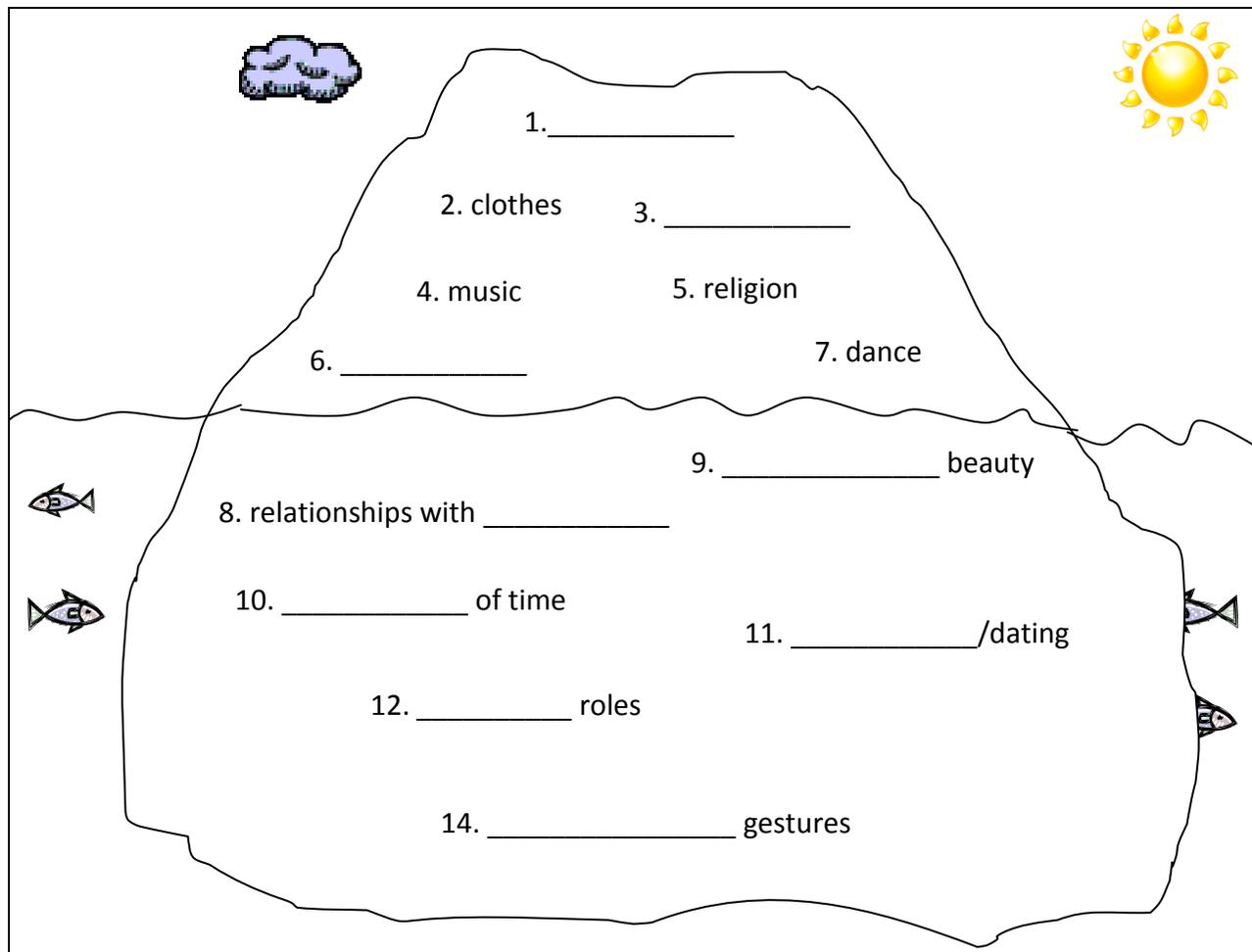
## Physical Activity- Activity 3, Worksheet 1A- CLB 2-3

### Cultural Adaptation

When you moved to Canada, you may have seen differences between your culture and the Canadian culture. Culture is like an iceberg, some differences are noticeable (above the water) and some are not noticeable (below the water). These differences may cause stress.

Below is an image that shows an iceberg of culture.  
With your partner, fill in the missing words.

#### Partner A



Graphic adapted from *Understanding and Coping with Cross Cultural Adjustment Stress* in R.M. Paige (Ed.), *Education for the Intercultural Experience*, page 160.

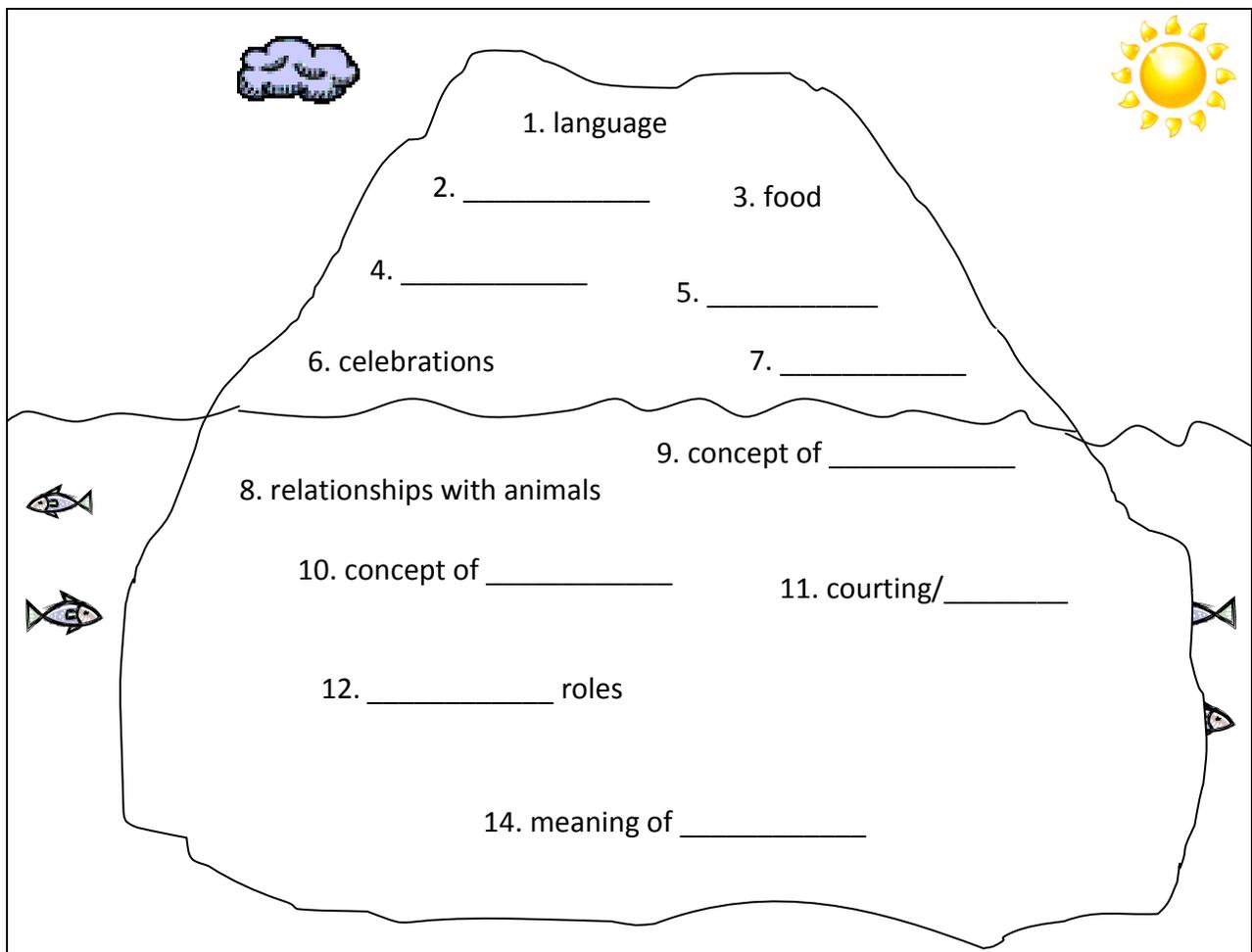
## Physical Activity- Activity 3, Worksheet 1B- CLB 2-3

### Cultural Adaptation

When you moved to Canada, you may have seen differences between your culture and the Canadian culture. Culture is like an iceberg, some differences are noticeable (above the water) and some are not noticeable (below the water). These differences may cause stress.

Below is an image that shows an iceberg of culture.  
With your partner, fill in the missing words.

#### Partner B

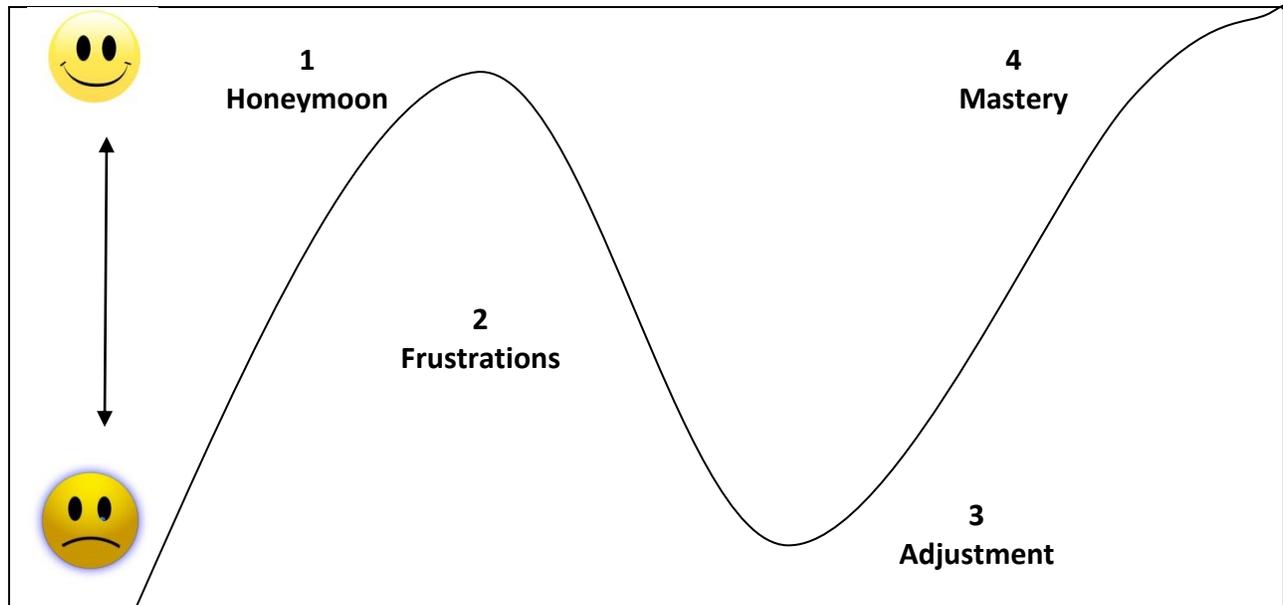


Graphic adapted from *Understanding and Coping with Cross Cultural Adjustment Stress* in R.M. Paige (Ed.), *Education for the Intercultural Experience*, page 160.

## Physical Activity- Activity 3, Worksheet 2- CLB 2-3

### Cultural Adaptation

Listen to someone discuss their experience with cultural adaptation.  
Circle the stage number next to each sentence.



- |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I am very happy.                                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 2 | I am comfortable in Canada and my home country. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 3 | I am starting to enjoy the new culture.         | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 4 | I don't feel alone.                             | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 5 | I don't understand all these rules.             | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 6 | I feel more comfortable with English.           | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 7 | I want to try new things.                       | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 8 | I feel alone.                                   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |



## Mental Health - Activity 4, Worksheet 1 - CLB 2-3

Look at the Mental Health Resources Chart.

Then, read the situations and decide who to contact.

	Crisis	Family counselling	Individual counselling	Information Resources		Age Range	Fee for services
Immigrant Family Support Centre		•	•	•		all	no
Children Support Services		•	•			3-12	no
Downtown Crisis Centre	•			•		18+	no
Senior Wellness	•		•			55+	no

- 1 Ratna is worried about his father. Recently his mother passed away and lately his father is depressed. He is looking for help that specializes in the older population.

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- 2 Alice and her 4 teenage children are having difficulty settling in their new life in Canada. The children won't listen to their teachers and to her anymore. Amina doesn't know what to do.

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- 3 Jose and his two children just arrived in Canada without his wife and his children's mother. He is worried about his children. He doesn't know what to do because he cannot afford to pay for counselling.

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- 4 Hamad's wife recently had a baby. She is very depressed. He is afraid to leave her alone. He is afraid what she may do. He thinks this is an emergency.

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- 5 Yokiko noticed a change in her mother. Before, she loved being a grandmother. Lately, she doesn't want to visit her friends, eat or talk to her daughter.

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## Mental Health - Activity 4, Worksheet 2 - CLB 2-3

Read the dialogue below.

A: Capital Medical Clinic. How may I help you?

B: I want to make an appointment.

A: What is your name?

B: My name is **Pippa Phillips**.

A: Please spell it.

B: **P-I-P-P-A P-H-I-L-L-I-P-S**

A: What is the reason for the appointment?

B: **I am very, very sad all the time.**

A: What is your phone number?

B: My phone number is **514-555-8223**.

A: The appointment is on **August 15 at 4:10**.

B: Thank you. Good bye.

A: Good bye.



Practice the dialogue with a partner. Change the words in bold with new words.

1



Sahra Hamdi April 23  
sleeps too much 2:15  
705-555-9836

2



Anick Tomba Nov. 25  
angry all the time 3:00  
204-555-8545

3



Goran Vidic May 4  
cries a lot 10:50  
613-555-1795

4



Guman Tamang Today  
always stressed 11:10  
403-555-5823

5



Ming Cheung Sept. 16  
no appetite 9:25  
902-555-6497

6



Hanan Syed July 11  
no energy 1:30  
604-555-9175

# **Assessments & Learner Self-Reflection**

## Mental Health - Assessment 1 – CLB 2

### Reading

Competency: Getting Things Done

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Look at the Mental Health Resources Chart.

Then, read the situations and decide where they should contact.

	Crisis	Family counselling	Individual counselling	Information Resources		Age Range	Fee for services
Children Support Services		•	•			1-10	no
Downtown Crisis Centre	•			•		18+	no
Immigrant Family Support Centre		•		•		all	no
Senior Wellness	•		•			65+	no

- 1 Christine has lost her job. She is very worried about money and wants to learn more about mental health.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 2 Ming's son is having trouble at school. The school suggested individual counselling.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 3 Mariam was married for 50 years. Her husband died last year. She is very sad and doesn't want to be with her friends and family.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 4 Since Komi and Darleine moved to Canada, their children won't listen to them and are causing problems at school.

\_\_\_\_\_

Total: \_\_\_\_/4

3/4= Task achieved: Yes No



### Mental Health - Assessment 2 Rubric - CLB 3

#### **Writing**

Competency: Getting Things Done

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

	<b>Yes</b> 2 points	<b>Sometimes</b> 1 point	<b>No</b> 0 points
Correct use of upper and lower case letters			
Correct use of punctuation.			
Correct date and its format			
Writing is legible			
Included greeting			
Included closure			
Listed 4 ways to reduce stress			

Total: \_\_\_\_/14

12/14 = Task achieved: Yes      No

Comments:

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